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Author Guidelines of *Journal of Life Sciences*

Manuscript Preparation and Organization

Manuscripts should follow the style of *Journal of Life Sciences*, be written in concise and grammatically correct English, and be presented in a manner and at a level that will be accessible to the broad readership of the journal.

Original manuscripts must be prepared using a standard word processing program (such as Microsoft Word). Manuscript pages should be numbered and prepared with single line spacing, use settings for standard 21 cm × 28.5 cm paper. Figures should be digitally prepared.

Organize the manuscripts in the following order: Title Page, Abstract, Key words, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Analysis, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgments, and References. Note that when submitting your manuscript the References must be placed at the end of your document file. Tables and figures should be included as part of your manuscript file.

Title Page The title page should include the authors' full names and affiliations, the name, highest education, academic title, research fields and e-mail address of the corresponding author.

Manuscript Title The full manuscript title should be succinct (approximately 120 characters) and informative. The title should include sufficient detail for indexing but be general enough to be clear to the broad readership. Abbreviations and acronyms, including those for gene and protein names, should be avoided in titles or the general nature of the abbreviated entity should be clear.

Abstract You should focus on the structure and English use, this part should include the purpose, topic, method and achievements of the study and around or less than 200 words. Key words should be more than 3 and less than 8.

Tables Tables should be located in the main text which they are referred. Prepare tables using Word's table feature. Please do not use color, shading or graphics in tables. Number tables consecutively as they are first mentioned in the text. Provide a concise title for each table. Add table notes to make a short general description or explain the meanings of some symbols and abbreviations if necessary.

Figures Refer to all diagrams, graphs and photographs as "Fig.". Number figures consecutively according to the order in which they are called out in the text. Figures should be unambiguous and as conceptual as possible and should provide enough information so that the reader can understand them without significant input from the text. Provide a short title for each figure.

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References